

Latin Vocabulary: Unit 1

NOUNS

	<i>Nominative</i>	<i>Genitive</i>	<i>Accusative</i>		<i>Meaning</i>
1 st	agricola	agricolae	agricolam	(m)	farmer
	ancilla	ancillae	ancillam	(f)	slave-girl, slave-woman
	cena	cenae	cenam	(f)	dinner
	cera	cerae	ceram	(f)	wax, wax tablet
	culina	culinae	culinam	(f)	kitchen
	epistula	epistulae	epistulam	(f)	letter
	fabula	fabulae	fabulam	(f)	play, story
	femina	feminae	feminam	(f)	woman
	flamma	flammae	flammam	(f)	flame
	ianua	ianuae	ianuam	(f)	door
	mensa	mensae	mensam	(f)	table
	pecunia	pecuniae	pecuniam	(f)	money
	poeta	poetae	poetam	(m)	poet
	porta	portae	portam	(f)	gate
	puella	puellae	puellam	(f)	girl
	pugna	pugnae	pugnam	(f)	fight
	sentential	sententiae	sententiam	(f)	opinion
	silva	silvae	silvam	(f)	woods, forest
	taberna	tabernae	tabernam	(f)	store, shop, inn
	terra	terrae	terram	(f)	ground, land
	toga	togae	togam	(f)	toga
	tunica	tunicae	tunicam	(f)	tunic
	turba	turbae	turbam	(f)	crowd
	umbra	umbrae	umbram	(f)	ghost, shadow
	via	viae	viam	(f)	street
	villa	villae	villam	(f)	villa, (large) house
2 nd	amicus	amici	amicum	(f)	friend
	anulus	annuli	anulum	(m)	ring
	atrium	atrii	atrium	(n)	atrium, reception hall
	avarus	avari	avarum	(m)	miser
	cibus	cibi	cibum	(m)	food
	coquus	coqui	coquum	(m)	cook
	cubiculum	cubiculi	cubiculum	(n)	bedroom
	dominus	domini	dominum	(m)	master
	filius	fili	filium	(m)	son
	forum	fori	forum	(n)	forum, business center
	fundus	fundi	fundum	(m)	farm
	gladius	gladii	gladium	(m)	sword
	hortus	horti	hortum	(m)	garden
	imperium	imperii	imperium	(n)	empire
	inimicus	inimici	inimicum	(m)	enemy
	liber	libri	librum	(m)	book
	libertus	liberti	libertum	(m)	freedman, ex-slave
	murus	muri	murum	(m)	wall

NOUNS (cont.)

	<i>Nominative</i>	<i>Genitive</i>	<i>Accusative</i>		<i>Meaning</i>
2 nd (cont.)	negotium	negoti	negotium	(n)	business
	nuntius	nuntii	nuntium	(m)	messenger, message, news
	poculum	poculi	poculum	(n)	cup (often for wine)
	puer	pueri	puerum	(m)	boy
	servus	servi	servum	(m)	slave
	signum	signi	signum	(n)	sign, seal, signal
	spectaculum	spectaculi	spectaculum	(n)	show, spectacle
	tablinum	tablini	tablinum	(n)	study
	templum	templi	templum	(n)	temple
	triclinium	triclinii	triclinium	(n)	dining room
	vinum	vini	vinum	(n)	wine
	vir	viri	virum	(m)	man
3 rd	canis	canis	canem	(m)	dog
	centurio	centurionis	centurionem	(m)	centurion
	cinis	cineris	cinerem	(m)	ash
	civis	civis	civem	(m/f)	citizen
	clamor	clamoris	clamorem	(m)	shout, uproar, racket
	frater	fratris	fratrem	(m)	brother
	fur	furis	furem	(m)	thief
	gens	gentis	gentem	(f)	family, tribe
	homo	hominis	hominem	(m)	person, man
	hospes	hospitis	hospitem	(m)	guest, host
	infans	infantis	infantem	(m)	baby, child
	iudex	iudicis	iudicem	(m)	judge
	iuvenis	iuvenis	iuvenem	(m)	young man
	leo	leonis	leonem	(m)	lion
	mater	matris	matrem	(f)	mother
	mendax	mendacis	mendacem	(m)	liar
	mercator	mercatoris	mercatores	(m)	merchant
	mons	montis	montem	(m)	mountain
	navis	navis	navem	(f)	ship
	nubis	nubis	nubem	(f)	cloud
	pater	patris	patrem	(m)	father
	pax	pacis	pacem	(f)	peace
	pes	pedis	pedem	(m)	foot, paw
	pestis	pestis	pestem	(f)	pest, rascal
	sanguis	sanguinis	sanguinem	(m)	blood
	senator	senatoris	senatorem	(m)	senator
	senex	senis	senem	(m)	old man
	urbs	urbis	urbem	(f)	city
	uxor	uxoris	uxorem	(f)	city
4 th	portus	portus	portum	(m)	harbor
5 th	dies	diei	diem	(m)	day
	res	rei	rem	(f)	thing, affair

ADJECTIVES

	<i>Masculine</i>	<i>Feminine</i>	<i>Neuter</i>	<i>Meaning</i>
1 st & 2 nd	bonus	bona	bonum	good
	callidus	callida	callidum	clever, smart
	contentus	contenta	contentum	satisfied
	densus	densa	densum	thick
	ignavus	ignava	ignavum	cowardly, lazy
	iratus	irata	iratum	angry
	laetus	laeta	laetum	happy
	magnus	magna	magnum	big, large, great
	medius	media	medium	middle
	meus	mea	meum	my, mine
	mortuus	mortua	mortuum	dead
	multus	multa	multum	much
	noster	nostra	nostrum	our
	notus	nota	notum	well-known, famous
	optimus	optima	optimum	very good, excellent, best
	parvus	parva	parvum	small
	perterritus	perterra	perterrurum	terrified
	primus	prima	primum	first
	pulcher	pulchra	pulchrum	beautiful
	secundus	secunda	secundum	second
	sollicitus	sollicita	sollicitum	worried, anxious
	solus	sola	solum	alone, lonely, only, on one's own
	stultus	stulta	stultum	stupid, foolish
	suus	suas	suum	his (own), her (own), their (own)
	tertius	tertia	tertium	third
	totus	tota	totum	whole
	tuus	tua	tuum	your, yours
3 rd	ferox	ferox	ferox	fierce, ferocious
	fortis	fortis	forte	brave, strong
	ingens	ingens	ingens	huge
	liberalis	liberalis	liberale	generous
	mirabilis	mirabilis	mirabile	marvelous, strange, wonderful
	omnis	omnis	omne	all
	utilis	utilis	utile	useful

PREPOSITIONS

<i>Preposition</i>	<i>Declension</i>	<i>Meaning</i>
ad	+ accusative	to, toward, near
cum	+ ablative	with
de	+ ablative	from, down from, about
e, ex	+ ablative	from, out of
in	+ ablative	in, on
in	+ accusative	into, onto
per	+ accusative	through, along
post	+ accusative	after, behind
prope	+ accusative	near

VERBS

	<i>1st P.P.</i>	<i>2nd P.P.</i>	<i>3rd P.P.</i>	<i>Meaning</i>
1 st	agito	atitare	agitavi	to chase, hunt
	ambulo	ambulare	ambulavi	to walk
	celebro	celebrare	celebravi	to celebrate
	ceno	cenare	cenavi	to eat dinner, dine
	circumspecto	circumspectare	circumspectavi	to look around
	clamo	clamare	clamavi	to shout
	do	dare	dedi	to give
	exclamo	exclamare	aexclamavi	to exclaim, shout
	exspecto	expectare	expectavi	to wait for
	festino	festinare	festinavi	to hurry
	gusto	gustare	gustavi	to taste
	habito	habitare	havitavi	to live
	incito	incitare	incitavi	to urge on, encourage
	intro	intrare	intravi	to enter
	invito	invitare	invitavi	to invite
	laboro	laborare	laboravi	to work
	lacrimo	lacrimare	lacrimavi	to cry, weep
	laudo	laudare	laudavi	to praise
	narro	narrare	narravi	to tell, relate
	neco	necare	necavi	to kill
	nuntio	nuntiare	nuntiavi	to announce
	paro	parare	paravi	to prepare
	porto	portare	portavi	to carry
	postulo	postulare	postulavi	to demand
	pugno	pugnare	pugnavi	to fight
	pulso	pulsare	pulsavi	to hit, knock on, whack, punch
	rogo	rogare	rogavi	to ask
	saluto	salutare	salutavi	to greet
	servo	servare	servavi	to save, protect
	specto	spectare	spectavi	to look at, watch
	sto	stare	steti	to stand
	supero	superare	superavi	to overcome, overpower, overtake
	verbero	verberare	verberavi	to strike, beat
	vitupero	vituperare	vituperavi	to find, find fault with, tell off, curse
	voco	vocare	vocavi	to call
2 nd	compleo	compere	complevi	to fill
	exerceo	exercere	exercui	to exercise
	faveo	favere	favi	to favor, support
	habeo	habere	habui	to have
	iaceo	iacere	iacui	to lie, rest
	maneo	manere	mansi	to remain, stay
	placeo	placere	placui	to please, suit
	rideo	ridere	risi	to laugh, smile
	respondeo	respondere	respondi	to reply
	sedeo	sedere	sedi	to sit
	taceo	tacere	tacui	to be silent, quiet

VERBS (cont.)

	<i>1st P.P.</i>	<i>2nd P.P.</i>	<i>3rd P.P.</i>	<i>Meaning</i>
2 nd (cont.)	terreo timeo video	terrere timere videre	terrui timui vidi	to frighten to be afraid, fear to see
3 rd	accipio agnosco ago amitto bibo capio conspicio consumo contendo coquo credo cupio curro duco emitto emo facio fugio incido inspicio intellego lego mitto ostendo peto plaudo procedo promitto quaero rapio recumbo reddo scribo surgo trado vendo	accipere agnoscere agere amittere bibere capere conspicere consumere contendere coquere credere cupere currere ducere emittere emere facere fugere incidere inspicere intellegere legere mittere ostendere petere plaudere procedere promittere quaerere rapere recumbere reddere scribere surgere tradere vendere	accepi agnovi egi amisi bibi cepi conspexi consumpsi contendi coxi credidi cupivi cucurri duxi emisi emi feci fugi incidi inspexi intellexi legi misi ostendi petivi plausi processi promisi quaesivi rapui recubui reddidi scripsi surrexi tradidi vendidi	to accept, take in, receive to recognize to do, act to lose to drink to take, catch, capture to catch sight of to eat to hurry to cook to trust, believe, have faith in to want to run to lead to throw, send out to buy to make, do to run away, flee to fall to look at, inspect, examine to understand to read to send to show to head for, attack, seek, beg for, ask for to applaud, clap to advance, proceed to promise to search for, look for, inquire to seize, grab to lie down, recline to give back to write to get up, stand up, rise to hand over to sell
4 th	audio convenio custodio dormio invenio revenio sentio venio	audire convenire custodire dormire invenire revenire sentire venire	audivi conveni custodivi dormivi inveni reveni sensi veni	to hear, listen to to come together, gather, meet to guard to sleep to find to come back, return to feel, notice to come

VERBS (cont.)

	<i>1st P.P.</i>	<i>2nd P.P.</i>	<i>3rd P.P.</i>	<i>Meaning</i>
IR.	abeo	abire	abii	to go away
	absum	abesse	afui	to be gone, be absent, be away
	adsum	adesse	adfui	to be here, be present
	eo	ire	ii	to go
	exeo	exire	exii	to go out
	fero	ferre	tuli	to bring, carry
	inquit	—	—	says, said
	offero	offerre	obtuli	to offer
	sum	esse	fui	to be
	tacite	—	—	be silent

ADVERBS

<i>Adverb</i>	<i>Meaning</i>
celeriter	quickly
cur?	why?
facile	easily
ferociter	fiercely
fortiter	bravely
frustra	in vain
heri	yesterday
hodie	today
iam	now, already
igitur	therefore, and so
intente	intently
iterum	again
minime!	no!
mox	soon
non	not
nunc	now
olim	once, some time ago
optime	very well
paene	nearly, almost
paulisper	for a short time
quam	how, than, whom, which
quoque	also, too
saepe	often
satis	enough
semper	always
statim	at once
subito	suddenly
tamen	however
tandem	at last
tum	then
ubi?	where, when?
valde	very much, very
vehementer	violently, loudly

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<i>Preposition</i>	<i>Declension</i>	<i>Meaning</i>
ad	+ accusative	to, toward, near
cum	+ ablative	with
de	+ ablative	from, down from, about
e, ex	+ ablative	from, out of
in	+ ablative	in, on
in	+ accusative	into, onto
per	+ accusative	through, along
post	+ accusative	after, behind
prope	+ accusative	near

MISCELLANEOUS

	<i>Word</i>	<i>Meaning</i>
CONJ.	et quod sed	and because but
PRONOUNS	ego eum nos quid? quis? tu vos	I him we, us what? who? you (singular) you (plural)
INTERJECTIONS	ecce! eheu! euge!	see! look! behold! alas! hurrah!
GREETINGS	salve! vale	hello! good-by
DEMONSTRATIVE ADJ.	hic, haec, hoc ille, illa, illud	this that, he, she, it
MISCELLANEOUS	nihil postquam	nothing after, when